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PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS OF RODION RASKOLNIKOV PERSONALITY CHANGES

F. M. Dostoevsky is the most well known Russian novelist. He wrote a series of extraordinary in its accuracy social and psychological novels. It is important to mention that it represents the scientific value for psychology. The novel "Crime and Punishment" is of a particular interest to the research as the main character of this masterpiece experiences his spiritual rebirth.

F. M. Dostoevsky asserted that social heredity is influenced not only by parents, teachers and peers. These are people who communicate with a human. These are books he reads, the stories he hears, the things he watches. The program of social inheritance accumulates the entire history of mankind and everyone knows only a part of it [2].

To conduct a more detailed study of behavioral characteristics of the hero of the novel "Crime and Punishment" a transactional analysis was used. Transactional analysis is the analysis of communication where partners are accompanied by presentation of their positions (I-state). It is the method of study that helps to identify and examine the psychological factors that caused different personality changes of the main character of this literary work and the person in general.

LITERATURE

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