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МАТЕРІАЛИ МОДУЛЬНОГО КОНТРОЛЮ

обов'язкової освітньої компоненти

Англійська мова у сучасному комунікативному просторі
(Economics)

для підготовки здобувачів
першого (бакалаврського) рівня вищої освіти

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Матеріали модульного контролю обов'язкової освітньої компоненти «Англійська мова у сучасному комунікативному просторі» (Economics) / Л.П. Войналович. – Житомир, 2026. – 33 с.

Запропонована методична розробка підготовлена у відповідності до вимог, що висуваються до підготовки бакалаврів за освітньо-професійними програмами філологічних спеціальностей та містить тестові завдання з освітньої компоненти «Англійська мова у сучасному комунікативному просторі» для студентів 4 курсу першого (бакалаврського) рівня вищої освіти денної та заочної форми навчання.

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ВСТУП

У сучасному закладі вищої освіти, що здійснює професійну підготовку фахівців, тестування являється однією з популярних форм перевірки рівня засвоєних у студентів знань.

Наведені у даному посібнику тестові завдання орієнтовані на визначення досягнутого рівня знань здобувачів вищої освіти спеціальності 035 Філологія обов'язкової освітньої компоненти «Англійська мова у сучасному комунікативному просторі».

Тестові завдання у пропонованій методичній розробці спрямовані на активне засвоєння лексики для виваженого користування англійською мовою, що, у подальшій перспективі, сприятиме поглибленню знань і збагачення словникового запасу майбутніх перекладачів.

Дана методична розробка дозволяє здійснити контроль засвоєння вивченого матеріалу з теми, що об'єктивно оцінює та стимулює роботу здобувачів вищої освіти, розкриває їх творчий потенціал.

Матеріали модульного контролю побудовано за принципом програмованої перевірки знань з теми у відповідності з чинними навчальними програмами, що дозволяє поетапно засвоїти матеріал, повторити, закріпити та застосувати його на практиці, а також самому студенту перевірити, наскільки ґрунтовним є його володіння змістом окресленої дисципліни.

Матеріали модульного контролю складаються з двох варіантів, кожен з яких містить чотири блоки завдань: завдання множинного вибору, завдання на встановлення відповідності, завдання на похідні та завдання з відкритою відповіддю.

Понятійний апарат теми

Модуль І. Система державного управління та функціонування економіки Великобританії, США і України

Тема 3. Принципи функціонування економіки Великобританії, США і України. Економічна система, її компоненти, економічне зростання, загальний обсяг виробництва, купівельна спроможність. Економічна діяльність, вартість грошей, грошова одиниця. Рівень рівноваги, попит і пропозиція. Інфляція, темпи інфляції. Поняття валового внутрішнього продукту і валового національного продукту. Промисловість і сільське господарство в США, Великобританії, Україні.

**Тестові завдання з навчальної дисципліни
«Англійська мова у сучасному комунікативному просторі»**

Варіант 1

Section A

1. Choose the correct answer:

_____ is the percentage of unemployed individuals in an economy among individuals currently in the labour force.

- A unemployed economy
- B unemployment rate
- C employed rate
- D unemployment ratio
- E employment

2. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ is a continuing increase in prices or the rate at which prices increase.

- A deficit
- B inequality
- C budget surplus
- D demand
- E inflation

3. Choose the correct answer:

A(n) _____ is a period of economic expansion resulting in higher GDP, lower unemployment, it implies a higher inflation rate and rising asset prices, an increase in economic activity.

- A economic boom
- B downturn
- C growth in consumer spending
- D economic bust
- E decrease in prices

4. Choose the correct answer:

Though the natural resources are limited in _____, if organized and managed wisely, the government can cope with this problem.

- A apply
- B supplement
- C application
- D supply
- E applied

5. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry focuses on forestry, logging, timber trade and production of primary forest products and wood products and secondary products like wood pulp for the pulp and paper industry.

- A publishing
- B tobacco
- C construction materials
- D wood working
- E printing

6. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry deals with creating, managing, planting, using, conserving and repairing forests, woodlands for human and environmental benefits.

- A lumber
- B environmental protection
- C timber
- D forestry
- E wood working

7. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry comprises the printing of books, magazines, newspapers, labels maps and other printed products.

- A publishing
- B editorial
- C paper
- D wood-working
- E printing

8. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry is the branch of light industry that specializes on clothing production.

- A clothing
- B textile
- C sewing
- D thread and needle
- E clothes

9. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry is the branch of food industry that produces grape and fruit wines, champagne, cognac and other spirituals.

- A alcohol
- B spirituals
- C beverage

D wine

E brewing

10. Choose the correct answer:

A(n) _____ system is a system of production, resource allocation and distribution of goods and services within a society or a given geographic area.

A economy

B economic

C economical

D economics

E economize

11. Choose the correct answer:

The industry that involves the digging or drilling well for the purposes of exploring for, developing or producing natural gas or other subsurface hydrocarbons is called the _____ industry.

A futures

B coal mining

C gas extraction

D oil refinery

E gas-and-oil pipeline transportation

12. Choose the correct answer:

_____ is a branch of industry that belongs to the food industry that combines enterprises for the production of various dairy products from milk and provides to slaughter livestock, poultry, rabbits and produces meat and semi-finished products.

A food

B eating

C dairy and meat

D animal

E diary and meet

13. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry produces various types of bread, bakery and dietary bread products.

A pudding

B bakery

C flour and cereals

D baking

E bread and bun

14. Choose the correct answer:

The enterprises of the _____ industry produce various paints and paint material.

A paint and varnish

- B colour and frame
- C painting and evaporation
- D poppy and violet
- E easel and brush

15. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry that covers the production of synthetic materials and products mainly based on petroleum products and natural combustible gases.

- A petrochemical
- B oil refinery
- C ferrous metallurgy
- D coal mining
- E oil extraction

16. Choose the correct answer:

The branch of industry that is engaged in production and distribution of various films is called the _____ industry.

- A cartoon making
- B marketing
- C media making
- D broadcasting
- E film making

17. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry is the branch of industrial production that specializes in the cultivation of raw tobacco and its processing, production of tobacco products and their promotion and sale.

- A cigarette
- B pipe
- C tobacco
- D IQOS sticks
- E tobacconist

18. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry specializes in the production of steel and pressure cast-iron pipes, which are widely used in the oil and gas industry, energy, mechanical engineering, construction, instrument making etc.

- A rock-and-rolling
- B plumber
- C tape and pipe
- D pipe-and-rolling
- E instrument engineering

19. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry includes enterprises whose main activity is related to the satisfaction of human needs in entertainment such as circuses, zoos, play centers, parks and many others.

- A entertainment
- B playing
- C leisure
- D spending spree
- E vacation

20. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry is focused on the structure and processes in the banking and financial sphere.

- A managing
- B consulting
- C distribution
- D banking
- E financing

21. Choose the correct answer:

To the _____ industries belong agriculture, mining, quarrying, forestry and fishing.

- A primary
- B subsidiary
- C prime
- D secondary
- E services

22. Choose the correct answer:

It should be mentioned that about 20% of electricity is _____ by nuclear power station.

- A supplement
- B supplied
- C applied
- D surplusing
- E supply

23. Choose the correct answer:

A _____ is a building where electricity is produced to supply a large area.

- A power drill
- B power line
- C power system
- D
- E power station

24. Choose the correct answer:

The computer _____ is the physical and visible components of the computer machinery (system) such as a monitor, CPU, keyboard and a mouse.

- A hardcover
- B hardware
- C hard core
- D hardwear
- E hard court

25. Choose the correct answer:

A machine that imitates the movements of an aircraft, used to train pilots is called a(n) _____.

- A flight deck control
- B flight recorder
- C flight attendant
- D flight control
- E flight simulator

26. Choose the correct answer:

A _____ is an industrial enterprise that is engaged in processing of oil into gasoline, fuel oil, diesel fuel, kerosene, and petrochemical raw materials.

- A distillery
- B petroleum plant
- C gas turbine
- D oil plant
- E machine tool

27. Choose the correct answer:

_____ industries include education and health services, catering services, services supplied by banks, insurance companies, transport undertakings, communications, tourism and entertainment.

- A primary
- B tertiary
- C secondary
- D complete
- E services

28. Choose the correct answer:

It goes without saying that the _____ industry is as large as the hardware market and is expanding more rapidly.

- A computed
- B computer
- C computation

- D computing
- E computerized

29. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ is a type of industry specializing in the design, production, maintenance and disposal of all kinds of machinery, technological equipment and their parts.

- A construction materials
- B mechanical engineering
- C electronics
- D instrument engineering
- E metal working

30. Choose the correct answer:

The total amount of goods or work produced by a person, machine, factory is called a(n)

_____.

- A spending
- B output
- C supply
- D demand
- E bailout

Section B

Match the words from the first column with their definitions from the second column. There is one extra variant in the second column:

1. Answer:

1. The total annual value of all goods and services produced in a country, except for income received from abroad	A. offshore industry
2. The industry focuses on manufacturing the platforms, drilling rigs and other offshore loading systems	B. gross national product
3. This industry is concerned with forestry, logging, timber trade and production of forest, timber and wood products	C. timber industry
4. The total annual value of all goods and services produced in a country	D. logging industry
	E. gross domestic product

2. Answer:

1. Money that you gain by selling things or doing business	A. recession
2. The period of decline in economic activities during which there is less trade, business activity and wealth than usual	B. stock exchange / stock market
3. A place where stocks and shares are bought and sold	C. profit
4. Money paid regularly by the government to people who do not have a job	D. mortgage
	E. unemployment benefit

3. Answer:

1. People's need or desire to buy or use particular goods and services	A. price
2. The amount of money for which something is sold, bought or offered	B. unemployment
3. The number of people in a country who do not have a job	C. hyper inflation
4. The amount of goods and services etc. available to be used	D. demand
	E. supply

4. Answer:

1. This industry produces automobiles and space parts for them, as well as automobile engines, units, trailers and semi-trailers	A. non-ferrous
2. This industry is engaged in the extraction, enrichment of non-ferrous metal ores and the smelting of non-ferrous metals and their alloys	B. ores and alloys
3. This industry specializes in the design, production, maintenance and disposal of all kinds of machinery, technological equipment and their parts	C. mechanical engineering
4. This industry includes the production of ferrous metals and related raw materials and semi-finished products	D. automobile
	E. ferrous

5. Answer:

1. This industry comprises the preparation, production and distribution of books, magazines, newspapers, visual materials and other types of printed matter	A. publishing
2. This industry uses wood as raw material and produces pulp, paper, paperboard and other cellulose-based products	B. timber
3. This industry is engaged in the printing of books, magazines, newspapers, leaflets and maps	C. forestry
4. This industry includes creating, managing, planting, using, conserving and repairing forests, woodlands for human and environmental benefits	D. printing
	E. wood pulp and paper

6. Answer:

1. interest rates	A. соціальне відчуження
2. social exclusion	B. державні витрати
3. black economy	C. приховані прибутки
4. public spending	D. відсоткові ставки
	E. тіньова економіка

7. Answer:

1. This industry is engaged in production of various construction materials using various mineral resources (limestone, clay, sand, stones etc.), waste from industries (ash, slag etc.)	A. petrochemical
2. This industry deals with construction of ships and other floating vessels	B. chemical

3. This industry comprises the design, development, production and maintenance of equipment used at sea and on board sea vessels like boats, ships etc.	C. construction
4. This industry is engaged in production of products from hydrocarbon, mineral and other raw materials through its chemical processing	D. marine engineering
	E. shipbuilding

8. Answer:

1. This industry produces grape and fruit wines, champagne, cognac and other spirituals	A. brewing
2. The sale of goods and services to the customers in shops	B. wholesaling
3. This industry specializes in making and selling various kinds of beer	C. wine
4. The sale of goods to industrial, commercial, institutional or other professional business users but not to the retail customers	D. consultancy
	E. retailing

9. Answer:

1. These industries comprise mining, fishing, forestry, quarrying, agriculture	A. economic system
2. The mechanism that brings together natural resources, the labour supply, technology and the necessary entrepreneurial and managerial talents	B. tertiary industries
3. These industries produce steel, chemicals, furniture, clothing footwear, motorcars	C. secondary industries
4. These industries don't produce anything but provide various services as banking insurance, entertainment, communications	D. economic upturn
	E. primary industries

10. Answer:

1. All of the land, minerals, natural energy, etc. that exist in a country	A. budget deficit
2. A company, organization or business	B. economic inequality
3. The money that that people or organizations have put into a company, business or bank in order to get a profit or to make a business activity successful	C. enterprise
4. The economic situation when the amount that the	D. natural resources

government spends is more than the amount it collects in taxes	
	E. investment

11. Answer:

1. sanitaryware	A. оптична електроніка
2. defence electronics	B. кісткова порцеляна
3. fine bone china	C. цистерна
4. tank-car	D. електронні вироби оборонного призначення
	E. вироби санітарного призначення

12. Answer:

1. gas carrier	A. банківські послуги
2. jet liner	B. газотранспортне судно
3. bank lending	C. реактивний пасажирський літак
4. combat aircraft	D. гелікоптер
	E. бойовий літак

13. Answer:

1. cast iron	A. прокат
2. crude steel	B. спеціальні сплави
3. rolled stock	C. головні хімічні речовини
4. specialised alloys	D. ливарний чавун
	E. нерафінована сталь

14. Answer:

1. flour-and-cereals industry	A. індустрія виробництва напоїв
2. drinks industry	B. харчова переробна промисловість
3. food processing industry	C. наливна промисловість
4. dairy-and-meat industry	D. борошномельно-круп'яна промисловість
	E. м'ясомолочна промисловість

15. Answer:

1. rising costs	A. купівельна спроможність
2. hold down prices	B. підприємництво
3. purchasing power	C. нормування
4. entrepreneurship	D. заморожувати ціни
	E. підвищення собівартості

Section C

Use the word in brackets to form one word that fits in the space in the sentence:

1. The primary industries carry out the first stage in the process of _____ (produce).
2. In recent years the markets for _____ (finance) and related services have grown enormously.
3. The owner realized that as soon as the first entrepreneurial _____ (invest) of capital were made, the top manager had to be hired to manage the factory.
4. Unfortunately there are some _____ (nature) resources such as gas and fossil fuel are not renewable.
5. Every year China _____ (earnings) enormous sums of money from exporting various goods.
6. It goes without saying that the modern _____ (industrial) relies mainly on goods and materials crossing borders.
7. The pandemic made business look for alternative _____ (supply) for production of necessary goods.
8. As the data showed Poland would slip into a _____ (recess) the following year.
9. The economic experts noted that the presented reports were considered as determinants of _____ (profit) of the mentioned branch of industry.
10. It should be mentioned that the _____ (insure) sector plays a vital role in the economic development of the island.
11. Though the government was thriving to use the renewable resources but at least half of the country's _____ (energetic) was still provided by oil, natural gas and coal.
12. Germany has become one of the leading exporters of plant and equipment to the power _____ (generate) industry.
13. The aerospace industry also comprises the supply of _____ (navigate) and landing systems, engine and flight controls.
14. Despite its fast _____ (economy) growth, the country still has a high unemployment rate.
15. The prime minister admitted that the _____ (chemistry) industry formed one of the main sectors of the country's economy.
16. The _____ (foot) industry is a branch of light industry, the enterprises of which produce men's, women's and children's shoes.
17. Economic activities include production, c_____ and exchange.
18. The period of heavy recession resulted in the severe reduction of the Gross _____ (domestication) product.
19. In our fast moving world _____ (employment) won't be supposed to train future employees.

20. When prices are rising during inflation, the purchasing power of a monetary unit, e.g. a dollar, is falling.

Section D

Fill in the missing word that best fits the gap:

1. Since the beginning of the year the u_____ rate has been at its highest level with thousands of people losing their jobs daily.
2. T_____ industries provide services directly to consumers.
3. S_____ industries change the raw materials into finished or semi-finished products.
4. The G_____ domestic product is the value of all final goods and services produced in a country in a given year.
5. It should be noted that this country has five n_____ power stations.
6. The minister explained that c_____ industry manufactured domestic pottery, sanitary ware and tiles.
7. It was interesting to know that that Great Britain was among the Western world's biggest p_____ of tractors.
8. The l_____ industry is a type of industry that is engaged in manufacturing car parts, TV-sets, radios, furniture, wood pulp, paper and cardboard, different articles of clothing and footwear.
9. It goes without saying that all strategic i_____ should be owned by the government.
10. The latest research shows that the country's e_____ is growing and getting stronger.
11. I_____ is a situation where the value of money is falling.
12. Business like restaurants and hotels, banks, communications produce s_____.
13. The s_____ industry is aimed at building of warships for the Royal Navy.
14. Marine e_____ is engaged in in making ships' engines and navigation systems.
15. The recent economic crisis has discouraged a great number of prospective i_____.

Вариант 2

Section A

1. Choose the correct answer:

The situation when the amount of money that the government spends is more than the amount it collects in taxes is called a(n) _____

- A budget deficit
- B interest rate
- C total output
- D excess demand
- E budget surplus

2. Choose the correct answer:

The first component of an _____ system is the natural resources from which goods are produced.

- A economy
- B economical
- C economic
- D economical
- E economize

3. Choose the correct answer:

_____ is the business activity that takes place unofficially, especially in order to avoid tax.

- A black economy
- B hyperinflation
- C rising costs
- D white economy
- E value for money

4. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry comprises companies that use wood as raw material and produce pulp, paper, paperboard and other cellulose-based products.

- A pottery
- B wood working
- C printing
- D paper
- E wood pulp and paper

5. Choose the correct answer:

The sale of goods and services to the consumers in shops is called _____.

- A retailing
- B futures

- C wholesaling
- D consulting
- E shipping

6. Choose the correct answer:

The business that specializes in making and selling beer is called _____.

- A drinks industry
- B beverages
- C barrel making
- D spirituals
- E brewing

7. Choose the correct answer:

_____ is the kind of light industry engaged in the processing of plant (cotton, flax, hemp, jute), animal (wool, silkworm, cocoons), artificial and synthetic fibres into yarn, threads and fabrics.

- A threads and needles
- B fabric
- C textile
- D clothing
- E yarn

8. Choose the correct answer:

This branch of the food industry the enterprises of which are engaged in the grain process and production of bread products is called _____.

- A flour and cereals
- B baking
- C bread and flour
- D flour and grain
- E bread and cheese

9. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry is aimed at the development, production, testing, repair and disposal of aircraft equipment.

- A aeronautic
- B aerospace
- C aerolaunch
- D aircraft
- E spacecraft

10. Choose the correct answer:

A(n) _____ is a general slowdown in economic activity over a sustained period of time, it implies a fall in real GDP.

- A crisis

- B inflation rate
- C economic downturn
- D credit crunch
- E economic upturn

11. Choose the correct answer:

Great Britain is considered to be a major _____ center that houses some of the world's leading banking, insurance, shipping services and markets.

- A financed
- B financial
- C financial
- D financing
- E financialing

12. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ is the branch of industry whose professional service firms provide expertise and specialized labour with the help of consultants such as providing financial advice to companies etc.

- A consultation
- B consulting
- C consultancy
- D advice and consultant
- E adversary

13. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry is a branch of metallurgy that includes the extraction, enrichment of non-ferrous metals and their alloys.

- A engineering
- B non-ferrous
- C aluminum and iron
- D alloy
- E ferrous

14. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry specializes in felling, hewing, sawing and cutting or processing timber on timber holding.

- A paper
- B forestry
- C lumber
- D timber
- E board and pillar

15. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry means an arrangement with a company in which you pay them money and they pay the costs if anything bad happens to you.

- A tourism
- B consultancy
- C support
- D insurance
- E banking

16. Choose the correct answer:

_____ industries comprise the processing and manufacturing industries, i. e. they change the raw materials into finished or semi-finished products.

- A subordinate
- B secondary
- C tertiary
- D primary
- E secondly

17. Choose the correct answer:

A factory where strong alcoholic drinks are produced by distillation is called a _____

- A distiller
- B spirituals
- C brewing
- D distillery
- E spirit

18. Choose the correct answer:

A _____ is a large structure in the sea used for drilling for oil, gas etc.

- A drilling platform
- B gas turbine
- C installation
- D offshore vessel
- E machine tool

19. Choose the correct answer:

The branch of light industry that presupposes the mechanical and chemical dressing of the skin of animals, mainly cattle, as well as marine mammals is called the _____ industry.

- A skin
- B leather
- C peeling
- D fur
- E pelt

20. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ is the percentage amount charged by a bank when you borrow money or paid to you by a bank when you keep money in an account there.

- A mortgage
- B interest rate
- C entertainment ratio
- D interesting rate
- E purchasing power

21. Choose the correct answer:

The industry that includes the production of products from hydrocarbon, mineral and other raw materials through its processing is called _____.

- A pharmaceutical
- B synthetic fibres
- C petrochemical
- D mineral production
- E chemical

22. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ industry is concerned with the preparation, production and distribution of books, magazines, newspapers, visual materials and other types of printed matter.

- A public
- B wood-working
- C paper
- D publishing
- E printing

23. Choose the correct answer:

According to the latest research represented by the Prime-minister, Great Britain is considered to be the world's ninth largest oil _____.

- A producer
- B reproducer
- C production
- D producing
- E produced

24. Choose the correct answer:

_____ industries provide services of all kinds of firms in the primary (raw materials) and secondary (manufacturing) sectors and also supply services directly to consumers.

- A integrated
- B primary
- C services

D secondary

E tertiary

25. Choose the correct answer:

The main aim of _____ industry is to produce fibres through chemical synthesis.

A synthetic fibres

B natural fibres

C artificial fibres

D human-made fibres

E proteins and fibres

26. Choose the correct answer:

The branch of industry that is engaged in making marine equipment such as ships' engines and navigation systems is called the _____.

A mechanical engineering

B metal products

C offshore industry

D marine engineering

E electrical engineering

27. Choose the correct answer:

The _____ is the industry that specializes in the design, construction, repair and maintenance of roads, access roads and city streets.

A futures

B road construction

C semiconductor

D construction

E bridges and lanes construction

28. Choose the correct answer:

The computer _____ is the sets of programs (instructions) that you put into a computer when you want it to do particular jobs.

A hardware

B optical fibre

C software

D application

E defense products

29. Choose the correct answer:

One of the most important branches of heavy industry, which includes the production of ferrous metals and related raw materials and semi-finished products is called the _____.

A metal working

B shipbuilding

C instrument engineering

D ferrous metallurgy

E metal products

30. Choose the correct answer:

The natural _____ of the soil, minerals, forests, rivers and the riches of the sea comprise the natural resources.

A fertility

B reproduction

C prolific

D fruitfulness

E fertilizer

Section B

Match the words from the first column with their definitions from the second column. There is one extra variant in the second column:

1. Answer:

1. The production of raw materials, either by extracting them from the ground or by growing them	A. tertiary industries
2. These industries include banking, insurance, entertainment, transport undertakings, postal services and telephone network, wholesaling and retailing	B. total output
3. The processing and manufacturing industries which change raw materials into finished or semi-finished products	C. secondary industries
4. The continuing increase in prices or the rate which prices increase	D. inflation
	E. primary industries

2. Answer:

1. The system or type of money that a particular country uses	A. services
2. An economic situation in which there are not enough goods, services etc. that people need	B. demand
3. The amount of goods or work produced by a person, machine, factory etc.	C. output
4. It is an area of business such as banking, insurance, entertainment that provides a service but does not produce anything	D. currency
	E. shortage

3. Answer:

1. This industry is engaged in the research, development, mass production and distribution of medicines to the prevention, alleviation and treatment of diseases	A. semi-conductor
2. This industry produces various paints and paint materials	B. paint and varnish
3. This industry produces fibres through chemical synthesis	C. pharmaceutical
4. This industry comprises production of synthetic materials and products mainly based on petroleum products and natural combustible gases	D. synthetic fibres
	E. petrochemical

4. Answer:

1. This industry deals with the production of various types of bread, bakery and dietary bread products	A. flour and cereals
2. This industry produces various dairy products from milk and provides to slaughter livestock, poultry, rabbits and to produce meat and semi-finished products	B. banking
3. This industry is focused on the structure and process in the banking and financial spheres	C. dairy and meat
4. This industry is engaged in the grain processing and production of bread products	D. bakery
	E. dairy and meet

5. Answer:

1. An unfair situation, in which some groups in society have less money, influence, or opportunity than others	A. interest rate
2. Someone who starts a company, arranges business deals and takes risks in order to make a profit	B. credit crunch
3. The percentage amount charged by a bank when you borrow money or paid to you by a bank when you keep money in an account there	C. entrepreneur
4. A sudden sharp reduction in the availability of money or credit from banks and other lenders	D. social and economic inequality
	E. economic boom

6. Answer:

1. rampant inflation	A. стимулювати інфляцію
2. plummeting profits	B. незадекларовані доходи
3. undeclared earnings	C. різке падіння прибутків
4. thriving industry	D. різке падіння прибутків
	E. шалена / галопуюча інфляція

7. Answer:

1. This industry includes the design and manufacture of aircrafts, rockets, missiles, space crafts, satellites, space stations and difference of facilities	A. insurance
2. This industry is engaged in the development, production, testing, repair and disposal of aircraft equipment	B. consultancy
3. This industry comprises the professional practice that gives expert advice within a particular field	C. aerospace
4. This industry focuses on making arrangements with	D. investment

companies in which you pay them money and they pay you costs if anything bad happens to you	
	E. aircraft

8. Answer:

1. Conditions affecting trade, industry and business	A. economic boom
2. A rapid increase of business activity resulting in higher GDP and lower unemployment	B. mortgage
3. Spending money or resources for beyond what is necessary or reasonable	C. investor
4. Someone who gives money to a company, business or bank in order to get profit	D. economic climate
	E. excessive spending

9. Answer:

1. This industry specializes on clothing producing for men, women and children	A. textile
2. This industry is engaged in mechanical and chemical dressing of the skin of animals	B. leather
3. This industry comprises the processing of plant, animal artificial and synthetic fibres into yarn, threads and fabrics	C. dressing
4. This industry is aimed at making shoes for various purposes and types	D. clothing
	E. footwear

10. Answer:

1. The industry that produces small goods such as small equipment, clothing, electronics etc.	A. rampant inflation
2. The amount of money that a person or a group has available to spend compares to other people	B. monetary unit
3. This industry is concerned with the production of large goods such as cars and machines or materials such as coal, steel or chemicals	C. light industry
4. The standard unit of currency that forms the basis of a county's domestic money supply	D. heavy industry
	E. purchasing power

11. Answer:

1. output	A. нестача
2. quarrying	B. обробна промисловість
3. supplies	C. обсяг виробництва
4. processing industries	D. відкриті гірничі розробки

	Е. ресурси
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12. Answer:

1. instrument engineering	А. нафтохімічна промисловість
2. non-ferrous industry	В. приладобудівна промисловість
3. petrochemical industry	С. металообробна промисловість
4. metal-working industry	Д. кольорова металургія
	Е. хімічна промисловість

13. Answer:

1. pipe-and-rolling industry	А. індустрія транспортування нафти та газу трубопроводами
2. power generation industry	В. індустрія консалтингових послуг
3. construction industry	С. трубопрокатна промисловість
4. consultancy	Д. енергетична промисловість
	Е. будівельна промисловість

14. Answer:

1. off shore industry	А. індустрія вантажних перевезень
2. semiconductor industry	В. розробка континентального шельфу
3. shipping industry	С. машинобудівна промисловість
4. manufacturing industry	Д. індустрія виробництва напівпровідників
	Е. обробна промисловість

15. Answer:

1. drilling rig	А. металорізальні верстати
2. combined cycle gas turbine	В. спиртний завод
3. distillery	С. устаткування для морських суден
4. metal-cutting machine tools	Д. газова турбіна комбінованого типу
	Е. бурова установка

Section C

Use the word in brackets to form one word that fits in the space in the sentence:

1. According to the research, the _____ (consume) in this sphere has decreased radically over the last decades.
2. During his speech the mayor admitted the _____ (efficiency) work of the local plant that contributed to a country's economic success.
3. Cuba's _____ (earn) for production and selling of cigarettes and cigars account for many millions of dollars a year.
4. It's an open secret that any business will be more _____ (produce) if it is well-managed and uses up-to-date technologies.
5. The coronavirus caused the vast _____ (economize) damage to the economy of the country.
6. Secondary industries specialize in the processing and _____ (manufacture).
7. These data in the report proved that the country was in _____ (recess).
8. The committee decided to develop a new plan to increase the _____ (profitable) of the factory.
9. Various aviation equipment companies develop flight _____ (simulate) in which the aircraft's control surfaces are manipulated electronically.
10. In this case the most important mechanisms that make the factory function successfully are _____ (entrepreneurship) and managerial talents.
11. He feared lest the annual _____ (interesting) rates might be higher than he expected.
12. It goes without saying that the _____ (fertile) of the soil depends on many factors.
13. This honorable award was the proof of the hard work and outstanding achievements of our company working in IT service and _____ (supporter) industry.
14. _____ ()
15. This branch of industry produces _____ (electrical) on the basis of oil, natural gas and coal which are transformed into energy.
16. The pharmaceutical industry with its huge production of drugs and constant demands nowadays has been _____ (expansion) even more rapidly.
17. The analysis shows that India's Gross _____ (nation) product has been increasing steadily for two years already.
18. Many years ago this huge financial corporation was organized just by a small business _____ (partner) of two brothers.
19. Almost all _____ (investment) of the company were against the decision to cut back on expenses.
20. The _____ (fridge) industry produces various technical means, refrigerating machines, units, pipelines necessary for the creation distribution and use of cold.

Section D

Fill in the missing word that best fits the gap:

1. The American economy is considered to be prosperous because it effectively employs the world's diverse r_____.
2. Enterprises with big factories and plants producing things like steel, specialized alloys belong to h_____ industry.
3. The US corporations use the intellectual resources of other nations to develop c_____ products and services.
4. Light industries comprise the m_____ of small electronic and household goods.
5. It was reported that Great Britain has the largest energy r_____ among all countries of the European Union.
6. The representative of the delegation remarked that his country was the world's leading manufacturer and e_____ of fine bone china.
7. The economic analysis showed that those enterprises which were not well-organized and used old _____ (equip) had bankrupt.
8. As a rule, i_____ takes place when prices, on average, are rising.
9. Great Britain is a major producer of specialized a_____ for the aerospace industry.
10. Despite a high inflation rate the economists foresee that this country will have the fast economic g_____.
11. As a rule, in the developing countries the large majority of population is _____ (employment) in the primary sector.
12. Producing about 80 percent of Britain's c_____ steel, British Steel is the fourth biggest steel company in the Western world.
13. In addition to nuclear and hydraulic stations Ukraine has more than forty-five t_____ power stations.
14. Coal m_____, engineering, manufacture of cars, ships and aircraft, steel and chemical production are constituent parts of heavy industries.
15. Ukraine has about 20 major industries covering power generating, fuel, ferrous and non-ferrous m_____, chemical, gas construction materials, food and others.

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